

Russian

RUSSIAN	English	RUSSIAN	English
	B		
bakan	large buoy	khram	temple
banka	shoal	koleno	bend, reach of a channel
bar	bar	kosa	spit
bashnya	tower	kran	crane
basseyn	basin	krest	cross
belyy, belaya, beloye	white	kungas	flat-bottomed craft
bereg	coast, shore, beach, bank of a stream	kurgan	artificial hillock
beregovoy, beregovaya, beregovoye	littoral, coastal		L
bochka	barrel buoy, mooring buoy	laguna	lagoon
boloto	swamp, marsh	led	ice
bol'shoy, bol'shaya, bol'shoye	large, big	les	forest
buek	small boat or a float	liman	estuary, firth
bukhta	bay	lotsman	pilot
burun	breaker	lug	meadow
buruny	breakers		M
buy	buoy	machta	mast
	C	malyy, malaya, maloye	small, little
chernyy, chernaya, chernoye	black	mayak	lighthouse
	D	mel'	shoal
del'ta	delta	meridian	meridian
derevnya	village	milya	mile
derevo	tree	mol	mole
dok	dock	more	sea
dolgota	longitude	morskaya kapusta	kelp
dolina	valley	morskoy, morskaya, morskoye	most seaward (adj)
dom	house	most	bridge
doroga	road	mys	cape, point
dyuny	dunes		N
	E	nadstroyka	superstructure
elling	slipway	nadvodnyy, nadvodnaya, nadvodnoye	above water
	F	nizhniy, nizhnyaya, nizhneye	lower
farvater	fairway, channel	nizkiy, nizkaya, nizkoye	low
fiord	fiord	nos	cape, promontory
fort	fort	novyy, novaya, novoye	new
	G		O
gavan'	harbor	oblast'	district, province
gora	mountain, hill	obryv	precipice
gorod	city, town	ogon'	light (also: fire)
granitsa	boundary	okean	ocean
greben'	crest, ridge	opasnot'	danger
guba	arm, recess, bay	ostrov	island
guriy	cairn	ostrova	islands
	K	ostrovok	islet
kamen'	rock, stone	osushka	drying patch
kamennyy	masonry	osyp'	landslide
kammi	rocks, stones	otlichitel'nyy	distinguishing
kanal	canal, channel	otliv	ebb
kanava	ditch	otmel'	coastal shoal
kekur	pillar, rock	ozero	lake
kholm	hillock		P
		perekat	shifting bar

RUSSIAN	English	RUSSIAN	English
peresheek.....	isthmus	spornyy	conflicting
peschanyy.....	sandy	sredniy, srednaya, sredneye.....	middle, average
pesok	sand	staryy	old
ploskogor'ye	tableland	stolb.....	post, column
plotina.....	dam	strelka	spit
podvodnyy.....	submerged	stvor.....	range
poluostrov.....	peninsula	sukhoy, sukhaya, sukhoye.....	dry
polyus	pole (geographic)		
porogi	rapids, falls		
port	port		
poselok	settlement		
prikladnoy chas	high water interval (mean)		
priliv	flood (tide)		
primorskiy	maritime		
pristan'	pier, jetty		
pritok	tributary		
prokhod	passage, pass		
proliv	strait		
promezhutochnyy	intermediate		
proseka	clearing through forest		
protoka.....	effluent, arm of a river		
pustynya	desert		
put'	route, path, way		
pyatno	patch		
R			
radiomayak	radiobeacon	valuny	booulders
ravnina	plain	vekha	spar buoy
razvaliny	ruins	verkhniy, verkhnaya, verkhneye.....	upper
rechka	rivulet	vershina	summit, peak
reka	river	vhod.....	entrance
reyd	roadstead	vneshniy	outer
rif	reef	vnutrenniy	inner
ruchey	creek	vodopad	waterfall
rukav	arm, channel of a river	vodorosli.....	sea weeds
S			
selenie.....	settlement	vodovorot	whirlpool, eddy
selo	village	volnolom	breakwater
seredina	middle (noun)	vostok	east
sever.....	north	vostochnyy, vostochnaya, vostochnoye	eastern
severnyy, severnaya, severnoye	northern	vulkan.....	volcano
shchel'.....	gap, crevice		
shest.....	pole, staff	Y	
shirota.....	latitude	yakornoye mesto	anchorage
siniy	blue	yug.....	south
skala.....	cliff, rock	yuzhnnyy, yuzhnaya, yuzhnoye	southern
sneg.....	snow		
somnitel'no	is doubtful	Z	
sopka	volcano	zaliv	gulf, bay, inlet
		zamok	castle
		zapad	west
		zapadnyy, zapadnaya, zapadnoye	western
		zavod'	cove
		zelenyy, zelenaya, zelenoye	green
		zemlya	land
		znak	beacon on land
		zona	zone

Japanese

JAPANESE	English	JAPANESE	English
	A		
abura	oil	ho	cove
asai	shallow	ho	peak
asase	ledge, shoal	hoku	north
	B		I
bae (see hae)	bank, shoal, rock	ikari	anchor
bakufu	waterfall	ike	lake, pond
bana (see hana)	cape, point	ishi	rock
bashi	bridge, point	iso	reef, rock, shoal
byochi	anchorage, harbor	iwa	rock, island, shoal, mountain
	C		J
chiasi	little, small	jima (see shima)	island, rock, reef
cho	township	jorikusho	landing place
chu	middle	ju	middle
	D		juyu
dai	large, great		crude oil, heavy oil
daiba	fort		
dake (see take)	hill, mountain		
dashi	rock, reef		
	F		
fukai	deep		
futo	wharf, pier		
	G		
ga	of (in names)		
gaiko	outer harbor		
gake	cliff		
gan	rock		
ganpeki	quay, wharf, seawall		
gata	lagoon, bay, inlet		
gawa (see kawa)	river		
genya	field, plain		
genyu	crude oil		
guchi (see kuchi)	entrance, strait, channel		
gun	district		
gunto	island group		
guri	reef, rock, shoal, bank		
gyoko	fishing harbor		
	H		
hae (see bae)	bank, shoal, rock		
hakuchi	roadstead, anchorage		
hama	beach, coast		
hana	cape, point		
hanto	peninsula		
hashi	bridge, point		
hatoba	wharf		
heigen	plain, field		
higashi	east		
hikui	low		
hirai	flat, level		
hiro	fathom		
hiroi	wide, broad		
	K		
kai	sea		
kaiho	fort		
kaikyo	strait, channel		
kaiwan	gulf, inlet, sound		
kaku	point, cape		
kami	upper		
kawa guchi	estuary		
kawa	river		
kei	river		
ken	prefecture		
ki	tree		
kita	north		
ko	harbor, port		
ko	lagoon, lake, small		
kubi	cape, isthmus		
kuchi	mouth of channel, entrance		
kuri	reef, rock		
kuro, kuroi	black		
	M		
machi	town		
matsu	cape, point, pine tree		
michi	road		
mijikai	short		
minami	south		
minato	harbor, port		
mine	peak, mountain		
misaki	cape, point, peninsula		
mizu	water		
mori	forest, wood		
mura	village		
myaku	chain (of hills, reefs)		
	N		
nada	sea, gulf		
nagai	long		
naikai	inland sea		
naiko	inner harbor		

JAPANESE	English	JAPANESE	English		
nakā	middle	shiri	cape, point		
nan	south	sho	bank, reef, shoal, small		
ne	rock, reef, island	sho	island, reef		
nippon, nihon	Japan	shotō	archipelago, island chain		
nishi	west	shū	country, province, state		
no	of (possessive like 's)	sima (see shima)	island, rock, reef		
nobori	mountain	son	village		
numa	marsh, swamp	sōne	rock, shoal		
nupuri	mountain	su	bank, reef, shoal		
O					
o	great, large	sui	water, waterway		
o	small	suido	channel, strait		
oka	hill, land, mound	suna	sand		
oki	offing, offshore, bay	syoto (see shotō)	archipelago, island chain		
okii	great, large	T			
P					
pii	cape	ta	ricefield		
R					
ressho	chain of islets, archipelago	tai	bank, sandbank		
retsugan	chain of rocks	takai	high, tall		
retto	chain of islands, archipelago	take	hill, mountain		
S					
saki	cape, point	taki	waterfall		
sambashi	pier	to	island, islet, east, rock		
san	mount, mountain	toge	mountain, pass		
satai	sandbox	torii	gateway of shinto temple		
sawa	marsh, swamp, lake	U			
se	bank, islet, reef, shoal	uchi	bay, in, inside		
sei	west	umi	in, inside		
seki	cape, point, rock	unga	canal		
sekiyu	oil	ura	bay, bight, beach		
sen	peak	W			
sendan	shoal	wan	bay		
seto	strait, channel	Y			
sha	sand	yama	mountain, hill, range		
shi	city	Z			
shima	island, rock, reef	zaki (see saki)	cape, point, headland		
shimo	lower	zan	peak, mountain, hill		
shio	current, tide	ze	shoal		
		zeikanjo	customhouse		
		zen	mountain		
		zone, zono	shoal		